
javaproperties-cli

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COMMANDS

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javaproperties-cli is a wrapper around the [javaproperties](#) package (from which it was split off) that provides programs for basic command-line manipulation of Java `.properties` files, including getting, setting, & deleting values and converting to & from JSON.

Currently, the programs only support `.properties` files in the simple line-oriented format, not the XML variant.

JAVAPROPERTIES

1.1 NAME

javaproperties — Basic manipulation of Java `.properties` files

1.2 SYNOPSIS

```
javaproperties get    [<OPTIONS>] <file> <key> ...
javaproperties select [<OPTIONS>] <file> <key> ...
javaproperties set    [<OPTIONS>] <file> <key> <value>
javaproperties delete [<OPTIONS>] <file> <key> ...
javaproperties format [<OPTIONS>] [<file>]
```

1.3 get

```
javaproperties get [<OPTIONS>] <file> <key> ...
```

Print out the values of the given keys in the given `.properties` file. Each value is printed out on a separate line with escape sequences interpolated.

If you want the output to also be in `.properties` format, see *select*.

1.3.1 Options

-d <value>, --default-value <value>

Default value for undefined keys. If this option is not specified, keys requested on the command line that are not defined in either the main `.properties` file or the `--defaults` file will (unless the `--quiet` option is given) cause a warning to be printed to stderr and the command to exit with a failure status.

-D <file>, --defaults <file>

`.properties` file of default values. If this option is specified, keys requested on the command line that are not defined in the main `.properties` file will be looked up in this file.

-e, --escaped

Parse the keys and default value specified on the command line for `.properties`-style escape sequences (specifically, those supported by `javaproperties.unescape`)

- E** <encoding>, **--encoding** <encoding>
Specifies the encoding of the input file(s); default value: `iso-8859-1` (a.k.a. Latin-1). Output always uses the locale's encoding.
- q**, **--quiet**
Added in version 0.7.0.
Do not warn about or fail due to missing keys

1.4 select

```
javaproperties select [<OPTIONS>] <file> <key> ...
```

Print out the key-value entries in the given `.properties` file for the given keys. The output is in `.properties` format, reformatted as though by *format*.

1.4.1 Options

- A**, **--ascii**
Added in version 0.6.0.
Escape all non-ASCII characters in the output with `\uXXXX` escape sequences. This overrides `--unicode`. This is the default behavior.
- d** <value>, **--default-value** <value>
Default value for undefined keys. If this option is not specified, keys requested on the command line that are not defined in either the main `.properties` file or the `--defaults` file will (unless the `--quiet` option is given) cause a warning to be printed to `stderr` and the command to exit with a failure status.
- D** <file>, **--defaults** <file>
`.properties` file of default values. If this option is specified, keys requested on the command line that are not defined in the main `.properties` file will be looked up in this file.
- e**, **--escaped**
Parse the keys and default value specified on the command line for `.properties`-style escape sequences (specifically, those supported by `javaproperties.unescape`)
- E** <encoding>, **--encoding** <encoding>
Specifies the encoding of the input and output files; default value: `iso-8859-1` (a.k.a. Latin-1)
- o** <file>, **--outfile** <file>
Write output to this file instead of standard output
- s** <sep>, **--separator** <sep>
Use <sep> as the key-value separator in the output; default value: `=`
- q**, **--quiet**
Added in version 0.7.0.
Do not warn about or fail due to missing keys
- U**, **--unicode**
Added in version 0.6.0.
Output non-ASCII characters literally, except for characters that are not supported by the output encoding, which are escaped with `\uXXXX` escape sequences. This overrides `--ascii`.

1.5 set

```
javaproperties set [<OPTIONS>] <file> <key> <value>
```

Set the value of <key> in the .properties file <file> to <value> and output the results. The other entries in the file (including comments, possibly not including the timestamp; see below) will be left as-is.

1.5.1 Options

-A, --ascii

Added in version 0.6.0.

Escape all non-ASCII characters in the new key & value with \uXXXX escape sequences on output. This overrides *--unicode*. This is the default behavior.

-e, --escaped

Parse <key> and <value> for .properties-style escape sequences (specifically, those supported by *javaproperties.unescape*)

-E <encoding>, --encoding <encoding>

Specifies the encoding of the input and output files; default value: iso-8859-1 (a.k.a. Latin-1)

-o <file>, --outfile <file>

Write output to this file instead of standard output

-s <sep>, --separator <sep>

Separate <key> and <value> in the output with <sep>; default value: =

-T, --preserve-timestamp

Do not modify the timestamp in the .properties file. By default, if a timestamp is found, it is updated to the current time, even if the rest of the file is unchanged.

-U, --unicode

Added in version 0.6.0.

Output non-ASCII characters in the new key & value literally, except for characters that are not supported by the output encoding, which are escaped with \uXXXX escape sequences. This overrides *--ascii*.

1.6 delete

```
javaproperties delete [<OPTIONS>] <file> <key> ...
```

Remove all entries for the given keys from the given .properties file and output the results. The other entries in the file (including comments, possibly not including the timestamp; see below) will be left as-is.

1.6.1 Options

-e, --escaped

Parse the keys specified on the command line for `.properties`-style escape sequences (specifically, those supported by `javaproperties.unescape`)

-E <encoding>, --encoding <encoding>

Specifies the encoding of the input and output files; default value: `iso-8859-1` (a.k.a. Latin-1)

-o <file>, --outfile <file>

Write output to this file instead of standard output

-T, --preserve-timestamp

Do not modify the timestamp in the `.properties` file. By default, if a timestamp is found, it is updated to the current time, even if the rest of the file is unchanged.

1.7 format

```
javaproperties format [<OPTIONS>] [<file>]
```

Normalize the formatting of the given `.properties` file (or standard input if no file is given) and output the results. All comments, excess whitespace, invalid escapes, and duplicate keys are removed, and the entries are sorted lexicographically.

1.7.1 Options

-A, --ascii

Added in version 0.6.0.

Escape all non-ASCII characters in the output with `\uXXXX` escape sequences. This overrides `--unicode`. This is the default behavior.

-E <encoding>, --encoding <encoding>

Specifies the encoding of the input and output files; default value: `iso-8859-1` (a.k.a. Latin-1)

-o <file>, --outfile <file>

Write output to this file instead of standard output

-s <sep>, --separator <sep>

Use `<sep>` as the key-value separator in the output; default value: `=`

-U, --unicode

Added in version 0.6.0.

Output non-ASCII characters literally, except for characters that are not supported by the output encoding, which are escaped with `\uXXXX` escape sequences. This overrides `--ascii`.

JSON2PROPERTIES

2.1 NAME

json2properties — Convert a JSON object to a Java `.properties` file

2.2 SYNOPSIS

```
json2properties [<OPTIONS>] [<infile> [<outfile>]]
```

2.3 DESCRIPTION

Convert a JSON file `infile` to a `.properties` file and write the results to `outfile`. If not specified, `infile` and `outfile` default to standard input and standard output, respectively.

The JSON document must be an object with scalar (i.e., string, numeric, boolean, and/or null) values; anything else will result in an error.

Key ordering is preserved in the output by default (unless the `--sort-keys` option is given), and numeric, boolean, & null values are output using their JSON representations; e.g., the input:

```
{
  "yes": true,
  "no": "false",
  "nothing": null
}
```

becomes:

```
#Mon Sep 26 18:57:44 UTC 2016
yes=true
no=false
nothing=null
```

Changed in version 0.7.0: Key ordering is now preserved by default instead of always being sorted

2.4 OPTIONS

-A, --ascii

Added in version 0.6.0.

Escape all non-ASCII characters in the output with `\uXXXX` escape sequences. This overrides `--unicode`. This is the default behavior.

-c <comment>, --comment <comment>

Added in version 0.5.0.

Show the given string as a comment at the top of the output

-E <encoding>, --encoding <encoding>

Use `<encoding>` as the output encoding; default value: `iso-8859-1` (a.k.a. Latin-1)

-s <sep>, --separator <sep>

Use `<sep>` as the key-value separator in the output; default value: `=`

-S, --sort-keys

Added in version 0.7.0.

Sort entries in output by key

-U, --unicode

Added in version 0.6.0.

Output non-ASCII characters literally, except for characters that are not supported by the output encoding, which are escaped with `\uXXXX` escape sequences. This overrides `--ascii`.

PROPERTIES2JSON

3.1 NAME

properties2json — Convert a Java `.properties` file to JSON

3.2 SYNOPSIS

```
properties2json [<OPTIONS>] [<infile> [<outfile>]]
```

3.3 DESCRIPTION

Convert a `.properties` file `infile` to a JSON object and write the results to `outfile`. If not specified, `infile` and `outfile` default to standard input and standard output, respectively. The output is encoded in UTF-8.

Changed in version 0.6.0: Output encoding is now always UTF-8 instead of being determined by the locale.

Changed in version 0.7.0: Key ordering is now preserved by default instead of always being sorted

3.4 OPTIONS

-A, --ascii

Added in version 0.6.0.

Escape all non-ASCII characters in the output with `\uXXXX` escape sequences. This overrides `--unicode`. This is the default behavior.

-E <encoding>, --encoding <encoding>

Specifies the encoding of the input file; default value: `iso-8859-1` (a.k.a. Latin-1)

-S, --sort-keys

Added in version 0.7.0.

Sort entries in output by key

-U, --unicode

Added in version 0.6.0.

Output non-ASCII characters literally. This overrides `--ascii`.

CHANGELOG

4.1 v0.9.0 (in development)

- Support Python 3.10, 3.11, and 3.12
- Drop support for Python 3.6 and 3.7
- Migrated from `setuptools` to `hatch`

4.2 v0.8.0 (2021-05-12)

- Support Click 8

4.3 v0.7.1 (2020-11-28)

- Support Python 3.9
- Drop support for Python 2.7 and 3.5
- Support `javaproperties` 0.8.*

4.4 v0.7.0 (2020-07-16)

- **`properties2json`** and **`json2properties`** now preserve the input ordering of keys by default; use the new `--sort-keys` option to get the old behavior
- Drop support for Python 3.4
- Gave **`javaproperties`**’ **`get`** and **`select`** subcommands `--quiet` options for suppressing warnings about missing keys

4.5 v0.6.1 (2020-03-09)

- Require `javaproperties` 0.7.*

4.6 v0.6.0 (2020-03-02)

- Require `javaproperties` 0.6.*
- Use `'javapropertiesreplace'` error handler when opening output files
- Gave **javaproperties** `format`, `select`, and `set` subcommands `--ascii` and `--unicode` options for controlling the escaping of non-ASCII characters in output
- Gave **properties2json** and **json2properties** `--ascii` and `--unicode` options for controlling the escaping of non-ASCII characters in output
- **properties2json** now always outputs UTF-8
- By default, comments output by **json2properties** now have all non-ASCII characters escaped rather than all non-Latin-1 characters

4.7 v0.5.0 (2020-01-24)

- Include installation instructions, GitHub links, and changelog in the Read the Docs site
- Gave **json2properties** a `--comment <comment>` option
- Support Python 3.8

4.8 v0.4.1 (2018-09-18)

- Drop support for Python 2.6 and 3.3
- Support `javaproperties` 0.5.0

4.9 v0.4.0 (2017-04-22)

- Split off the command-line programs from `javaproperties` into a separate package, `javaproperties-cli`

4.10 v0.3.0 (2017-04-13)

- Added the `PropertiesFile` class for preserving comments in files [#1]
- The `ordereddict` package is now required under Python 2.6

4.11 v0.2.1 (2017-03-20)

- **Bugfix** to **javaproperties** command: Don't die horribly on missing non-ASCII keys
- PyPy now supported

4.12 v0.2.0 (2016-11-14)

- Added a **javaproperties** command for basic command-line manipulating of `.properties` files
- Gave **json2properties** a `--separator` option
- Gave **json2properties** and **properties2json** `--encoding` options
- Exported the `java_timestamp()` function
- `to_comment()` now converts CR LF and CR line endings inside comments to LF
- Some minor documentation improvements

4.13 v0.1.0 (2016-10-02)

Initial release

INSTALLATION

`javaproperties-cli` requires Python 3.8 or higher. Just use `pip` for Python 3 (You have `pip`, right?) to install `javaproperties-cli` and its dependencies:

```
python3 -m pip install javaproperties-cli
```


QUICKSTART

```
javaproperties get <file> <key> ...
```

Output the values of the given keys in the given .properties file

```
javaproperties select <file> <key> ...
```

Output the key-value pairs for the given keys in the given .properties file

```
javaproperties set <file> <key> <value>
```

Set <key> in <file> to <value> and output the result

```
javaproperties delete <file> <key> ...
```

Output the given .properties file with the given keys deleted

```
javaproperties format [<file>]
```

Reformat the given .properties file, removing comments & extraneous whitespace and putting keys in sorted order

```
json2properties [<infile> [<outfile>]]
```

Convert a JSON object to a .properties file

```
properties2json [<infile> [<outfile>]]
```

Convert a .properties file to a JSON object

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